

Maintaining a Strong Safety Culture after Shutdown

Kewaunee Power Station Experience NRC RIC March 15, 2017

Strong Operational Safety Culture

- Organizational Culture
 - Part of the Organization's DNA
 - Carries over to Decommissioning
- Safety Culture Focus
 - Strong Safety Focus
 - Strong CAP program
 - Effective ECP

Shutdown Shock

- The Announcement-October 22, 2012
 - Denial
 - Anger
 - Grieving
 - Acceptance
- Time to Move On
 - Operate Reactor Safely until shutdown
 - Zirconium Fire Window
 - EP and Security Plan Approval
 - Technical Specification Approval

Staff Engagement Challenges

- Before people can move on
 - Finish the operating cycle
 - Work is different
 - Not Rewarding
 - Plant is Silent
 - No Future
 - Regulation drives release dates
 - Paradigms change
- Maintain Focus on Safety
 - What will I do next

Leadership Response

- Continue focus on standards and coach small deviations
- Create a new purpose after shutdown
 - Changed Vision and Mission Statements
 - Safely Transition the site from wet to dry fuel storage
- Transparency with the staff
 - Share facts quickly
 - Discussed the next steps and effects on staff
 - Leadership led small group discussions
 - Onsite Employee Concerns resource
 - Reinforce standards and the need to maintain them at high levels

Leadership Response

- Corrective Action Program Focus
 - Continue to identify issues
 - Close actions no longer required
 - Recognize and thank people for right CAP behavior
- Retain people who adapt to changing environment
 - Decommissioning shifts paradigms
 - Need people who can embrace change

KPS SCWE allegation history

NON-OP REACTOR ALLEGATIONS BY CY RECEIVED*: January 2012 - December 2016

Site	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
BELLEFONTE 1	1				
BELLEFONTE 3 & 4	1				
BIG ROCK POINT		1			
CRYSTAL RIVER	2	3			
HUMBOLDT BAY	2			1	
KEWAUNEE	1				
LA CROSSE	1	1		3	1
MAINE YANKEE				1	
SAN ONOFRE 1	1	1			
SAN ONOFRE 2 & 3	35	14	3		
SUMMER 2 & 3	10	6	12	30	14
TROJAN	1				
TURKEY POINT 6 & 7				1	
VERMONT YANKEE		1	1		2
VOGTLE 3 & 4	8	6	16	40	62
ZION	1	3	1		

^{*}This table refers to allegations from all sources external to the NRC.

Ref: https://www.nrc.gov/about-nrc/regulatory/allegations/stats/2-nonrx-rcvd.pdf

Safety Culture Survives

- Safety Culture should not and cannot diminish after shutting down.
- Management's challenge is providing purpose and vision to ensures a strong safety culture is maintained.
- Transparency, adherence to standards, and strong corrective action focus keeps people engaged.

